## IUPUI Student Enrollment, Success, and Learning Investigations

Michele J. Hansen, Ph.D. Assistant Vice Chancellor, Institutional Research and Decision Support

### **Total enrollment**

- 27,690 (25,713 Indianapolis), down
   5.8% from Fall 2020
- 344,778 credit hours (319,724 in Indianapolis), down 6.4% from Fall 2020
- 8,533 students of color (8,125 Indianapolis)
  - Record high Latinx (2,778) and Asian American (1,864)
- 23,793 Indiana residents (22,870 at IU Bloomington; 21,874 Indianapolis only)





#### **Enrollment at Indiana 4-Year Public Institutions**

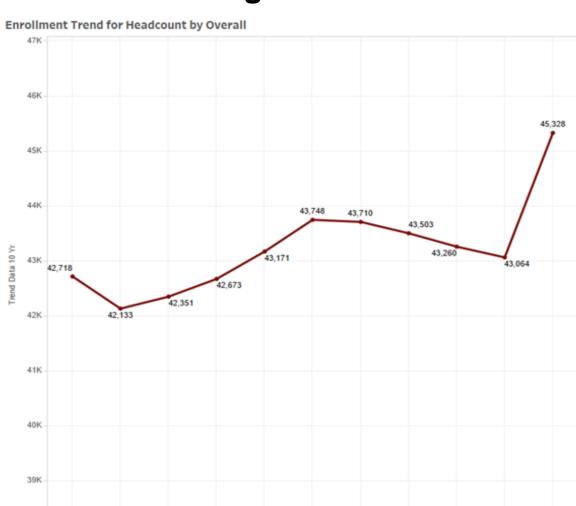
				3		Total Degre	e-Seeking H	eadcount (I	HC) and FTE					% Change in HC		% Change in FTE	
	PUBLIC INSTITUTION	Fell 2	016	Fell 2	017	Fell 2	2018	Fell 2	2019	Fell 2	2020	Fall 2	021	1 yr (2020-	5 yr (2016-	1 yr (2020-	5 yr (2016-
		нс	FTE	нс	FTE	нс	FTE	нс	FTE	нс	FTE	нс	FTE	2021)	2021)	2021)	2021)
smbms	Ball State University	20,972	18,378	21,489	18,650	21,075	18,175	21,152	18,268	20,686	18,013	19,060	16,321	-7.9%	-9.1%	-9.4%	-11.2%
	Indiana State University	12,889	11,248	12,932	11,279	12,289	10,758	11,476	9,873	10,719	9,162	9,348	7,913	-12.8%	-27.5%	-13.6%	-29.7%
	IU-Bloomington	43,213	40,063	43,157	40,156	42,937	39,941	42,760	39,891	42,552	39,736	44,908	41,698	5.5%	3.9%	4.9%	4.1%
Jain C	PU-West Lafayette	39,971	37,995	41,063	38,902	42,956	40,715	44,079	41,736	45,414	42,497	49,233	45,859	8.4%	23.2%	7.9%	20.7%
2	Univ of Southern Indiana	8,816	7,475	8,863	7,479	8,827	7,369	8,552	7,105	8,436	6,904	7,851	6,333	-6.9%	-10.9%	-8.3%	-15.3%
	TOTAL	125,861	115,159	127,504	116,465	128,084	116,959	128,019	116,873	127,807	116,311	130,400	118,124	2.0%	3.6%	1.6%	2.6%
	IU-East	3,236	2,363	3,125	2,332	3,196	2,426	3,271	2,471	3,134	2,328	2,792	2,031	-10.9%	-13.7%	-12.8%	-14.1%
	IU-Kokomo	2,873	2,390	2,873	2,453	2,898	2,518	2,910	2,536	3,002	2,613	2,752	2,387	-8.3%	-4.2%	-8.6%	-0.1%
	IU-Northwest	4,064	3,223	3,892	3,104	3,747	2,993	3,633	2,935	3,637	2,921	3,297	2,609	-9.3%	-18.9%	-10.7%	-19.0%
sndi	IU-South Bend	5,471	4,427	5,261	4,308	5,082	4,174	4,910	4,026	4,765	3,908	4,288	3,457	-10.0%	-21.6%	-11.6%	-21.9%
Cam	IU-Southeast	5,297	4,040	5,072	3,932	4,945	3,891	4,672	3,682	4,388	3,495	3,807	2,960	-13.2%	-28.1%	-15.3%	-26.7%
-Mair	IUPUI	28,759	25,724	28,784	25,922	28,710	25,952	28,598	25,930	28,612	25,764	26,999	24,245	-5.6%	-6.1%	-5.9%	-5.8%
Non	PU-Fort Wayne	8,390	6,744	8,142	6,611	7,731	6,461	7,245	6,138	6,781	5,844	6,211	5,344	-8.4%	-26.0%	-8.6%	-20.8%
	PU-Northwest	10,450	7,788	9,529	7,362	9,091	7,199	8,400	6,728	7,964	6,380	7,093	5,666	-10.9%	-32.1%	-11.2%	-27.2%
	PU-Polytechnic	993	736	1,060	787	1,020	757	921	679	787	584	703	489	-10.7%	-29.2%	-16.3%	-33.6%
	TOTAL	69,533	57,434	67,738	56,809	66,420	56,371	64,560	55,125	63,070	53,835	57,942	49,186	-8.1%	-16.7%	-8.6%	-14.4%
		-2									5 - 301 5 - 301						
	FOUR-YEAR STATEWIDE	195,394	172,593	195,242	173,274	194,504	173,329	192,579	171,998	190,877	170,147	188,342	167,310	-1.3%	-3.6%	-1.7%	-3.1%

Source: CHEDSS, Indiana Commission for Higher Education Data Submission System

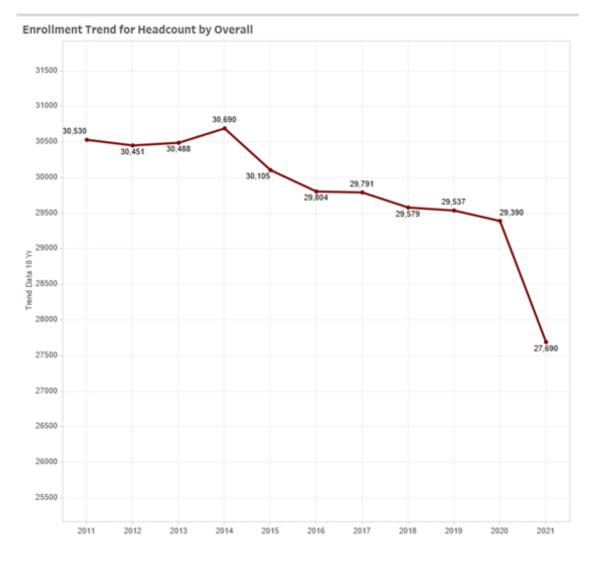
Note: Trends beginning in Fall 2018 and beyond may be impacted by structural changes to IPFW (shifting of health programs to IU) and Ivy Tech's realignment of campus structure.



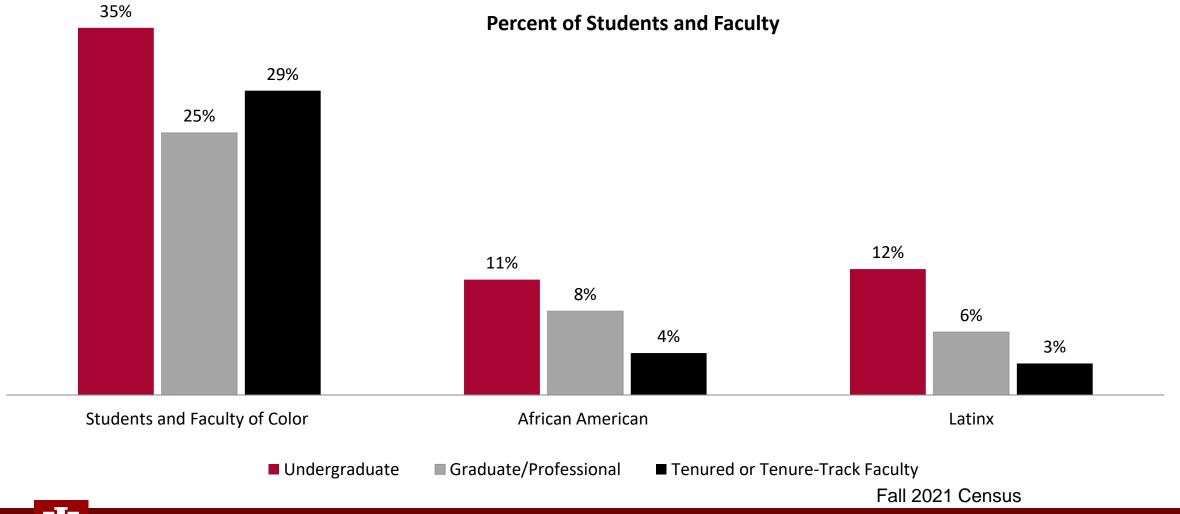
#### **IU Bloomington enrollment**



#### **IUPUI** enrollment

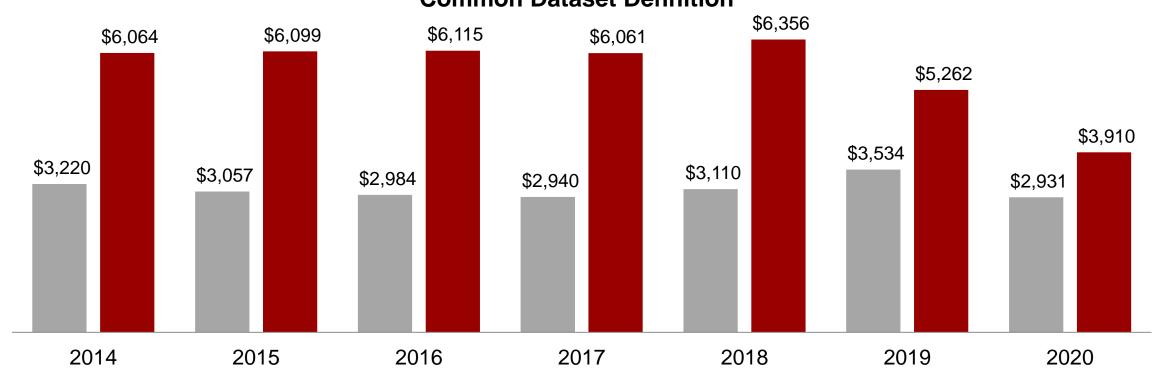


### **Diversity of Students and Faculty**



# **Annual Unmet Financial Need and One-Year Retention FT, FT Beginners**

## Total Unmet Financial Need Academic Year Common Dataset Definition



■ Retained IUPUI IN

■ Not Retained IUPUI IN

Retained and Not Retained Ns (2014=2,123;1000), (2015=2,183;948), (2016=2,319;997), (2017=2,270;1,086), (2018=2,270;947), (2019=2,423;920), (2020=2,021;891)



## Why Students Leave IUPUI



Getting an F in Gateway Courses



Finances; Difficulty Paying for College



Personal Emotional/Mental Health Issues



Low of Sense of Belonging

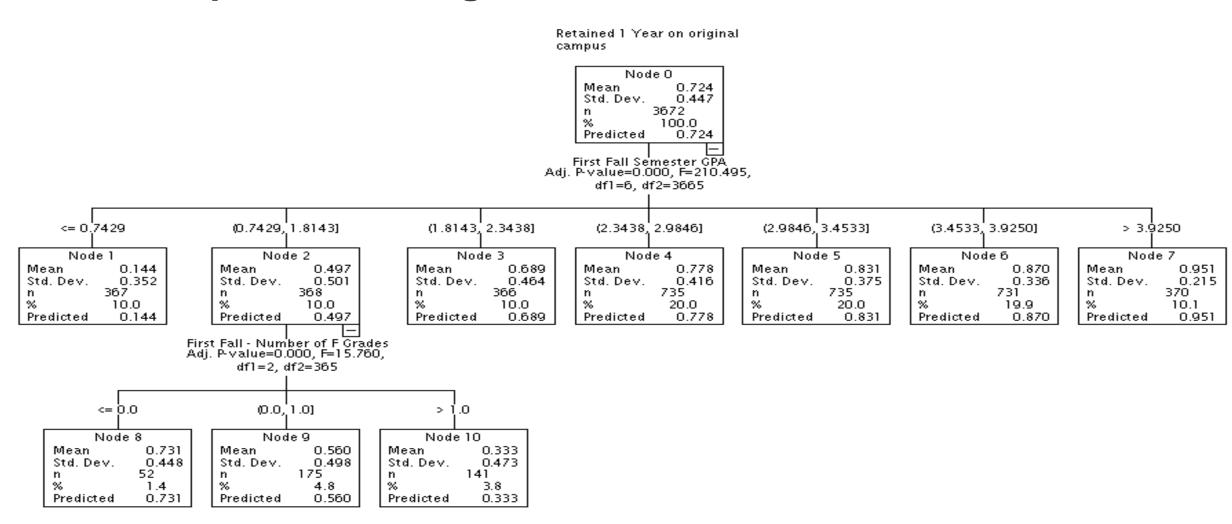
## Not Retained at IUPUI IN National Clearinghouse Results

Enrollment Outcome	N	Percent 2019	Percent 2018
No Clearing House Record/Not Enrolled/Stop Out	625	61.5%	57.4%
Ivy Tech Community College	132	13.0%	19.5%
Indiana University Bloomington	72	7.1%	4.8%
Ball State University	22	2.2%	0.9%
Purdue University - West Lafayette	22	2.2%	1.6%
Indiana University Kokomo	11	1.1%	1.0%
Indiana University South Bend	11	1.1%	1.7%
Indiana University Northwest	10	1.0%	2.3%
Indiana University Southeast	9	0.9%	0.9%

### **Cohort Outcomes by Institution Type**

Clearinghouse Enrollment Outcome	N	One-Year IUPUI GPA	One-Year IUPUI GPA Below 2.00
No Clearinghouse Record/Not Enrolled	625	1.52	69%
Enrolled at a 2-Year Institution	147	1.73	53%
Enrolled at Another IU Campus	125	3.07	7%
Enrolled at Another 4-Year Institution	118	2.68	19%
Retained at IUPUI IN	2,659	3.09	8%
Total	3,674		

#### Impact of Getting an F Grade on Retention



## Factors Significantly Related to One-Year Retention

Student Group	N in Participant Group	Participants One-Year Retn IUPUI	NonParticipants One-Year Retn IUPUI
Placed into Developmental Math	1,350	65%	73%
Honors Student	167	96%	71%
Earned Pre-College Credit	2,160	78%	64%
Federal Pell Grant	1,464	70%	74%
Unmet Financial Need AY > 5,000	1,362	62%	79%
Registered Late for Classes	24	54%	73%
Earned at Least one F First Year	1197	51%	83%
Earned at Least one W First Year	1063	60%	77%
Earned below 2.00 Fall Math	904	54%	83%
Earned below 2.00 Fall English	196	39%	78%

### **Top 10 Reasons Students Choose IUPUI**

- 1. Availability of financial aid/scholarship
- 2. Academic quality
- 3. Availability of specific academic programs (majors)
- 4. Graduates get good jobs
- 5. Affordability
- Focus on hands-on experiential learning (e.g., internships, service learning, and research projects)
- 7. Job, career, and internship opportunities available in Indianapolis while attending school.
- 8. Career and job opportunities available in Indianapolis while attending school
- 9. Welcoming campus
- 10. Opportunity for an IU or Purdue degree



### Where do our applicants come from?

#### Undergraduate

- Top 3 high schools (as of 8/2/2021):
- Carmel (328 apps)
- Avon (277)
- Ben Davis (272)
- Fishers (265)
- Center Grove (251)
- Top 3 Transfer institutions:
- Ivy Tech (all campuses; 1,578 apps)
- Ball State (139)
- University of Indianapolis (110)

#### **Graduate**

- Most frequent Undergraduate institutions:
- IUPUI (368 applicants)
- IU Bloomington (155 applicants)
- Purdue West Lafayette (154 applicants)
- Ball State (90 applicants)
- Most frequent international countries:
- India (435 applicants)
- China (64 applicants)
- Nigeria (52 applicants)

## **Inequities in Gateway Courses**

		African American	African American	Non-African American	Non-African American	DFWI	African American 5 Yr
Course	Course Description	Total	DFWI Rate	Total	DFWI Rate	Difference	DFWI Trend
HER-H 101	HISTORY OF ART 1	16	50.0	175	20.6	29.4	~
MATH 16500	ANALYTIC GEOMETRY & CALCULUS I	27	48.1	386	21.5	26.6	$\overline{}$
ASL-A 131	FIRST YEAR ASL I	38	47.4	289	24.6	22.8	
HIST-H 105	AMERICAN HISTORY I	16	62.5	196	39.8	22.7	$\overline{}$
BUS-F 151	COLLEGIATE PERSONAL FINANCE	17	35.3	153	13.1	22.2	/
PSY-B 203	ETHICS AND DIVERSITY IN PSY	19	36.8	176	15.9	20.9	~_
<b>BIOL-N 261</b>	HUMAN ANATOMY	133	64.7	836	44.1	20.6	
<b>SPAN-S 131</b>	FIRST-YEAR SPANISH I	36	47.2	324	27.8	19.4	$\overline{}$
BUS-K 201	THE COMPUTER IN BUSINESS	36	47.2	549	28.2	19.0	
SOC-R 100	INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY	102	38.2	594	20.0	18.2	

### **Serving Indiana Hoosiers**

IUPUI\* serves more Indiana Residents than any other IU campus.

23,793

\* Includes Columbus & Ft. Wayne



### **NEW BEGINNERS - FALL 2021**

#### **IUPUI - INDIANAPOLIS ONLY**

3.53	Average H.S. GPA	14.65	Average Course Load
1157	Average SAT Score	30%	Placed into Developmental Math
63%	Have Academic Honors Diploma	42%	Live in Campus Housing
33%	Underserved*	29%	First Generation Students
90%	Indiana Residents	1.5%	International Students

<sup>\*</sup>Underserved includes African American, American Indian/Alaska Native, Latinx, Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander, and Two or More Races.

## **UNDERGRADUATE 2021**

#### **IUPUI - INDIANAPOLIS ONLY**

**DEGREE-SEEKING ONLY** 

26%	Transfer Students	86%	Attend classes full-time
28%	First Generation Students	91%	Indiana Residents
28%	Underserved*	<b>57</b> %	Female
16%	25 years of age or older	3%	International Students

<sup>\*</sup>Underserved includes African American, American Indian/Alaska Native, Latinx, Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander, and Two or More Races.

# Indianapolis Beginner Admits enrolled at other IU campuses

Campus	Fall 2020 Indianapolis Beginner Admits	Fall 2021 Indianapolis Beginner Admits	Difference
Total Indianapolis Beginner Admits	11,947	11,987	+40
Beginner admits enrolled at census		_	
IU Bloomington	1,625	1,699	+74
IUPUC	69	42	-27
IU Ft. Wayne	61 Indianapo	<b>50</b>	-8
IU East	40 enrolled	, O I	-6
IU Kokomo	compared 96 in Fall	109	+7
IU Northwest	102	67	-35
IU South Bend	98	86	-12
IU Southeast	74	53	-21

#### New Beginner facts – All IUPUI

3,496 new beginners (3,121 in Indianapolis) – lowest since 2012.

Students of color *up* (1,340 in Fall 2021 compared to 1,295 in Fall 2020).

- 353 African American (343 in Fall 2020)
- 565 Latinx (531 in Fall 2020)
- 230 Asian American (203 in Fall 2020)

321 (9.2%) non-resident, *up* from Fall 2020 (282).

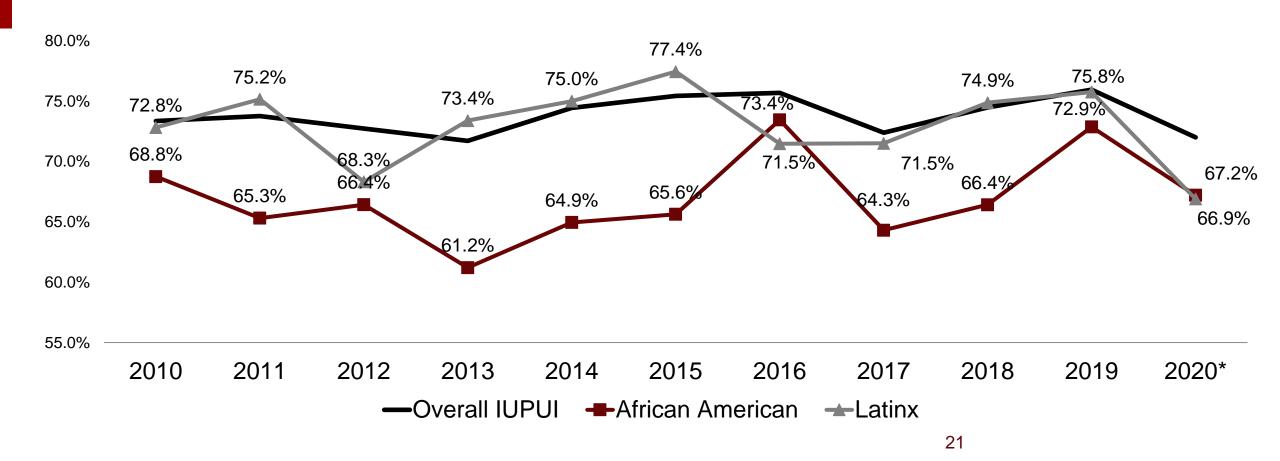
Average High School GPA: 3.52 (3.51 in Fall 2020)

1,973 (56.4%) admitted test optional.

#### Who applied test optional?

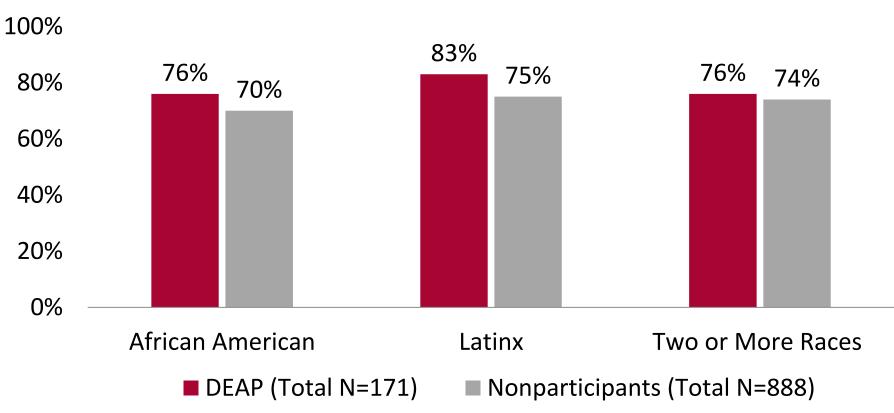
- 1. More likely to be female (57.5% of females compared to 45.6% of males)
- 2. Less likely to be Asian American or white (49.3% of Asian American, 47.0% of white, 50.5% of African American, 61% of Latinx)
- 3. More likely to be first generation (61.8% compared to 50.4% of not first gen)
- 4. More likely to apply through web app (60.0% of web applicants compared to 48.4% of Common App).
- 5. Highest % schools were Social Work (69.4%), Dentistry (68.3%), Nursing (62%), Education (60.0%), O'Neill (59.7%), and Medicine (58.5%)

## Indianapolis Only FTFT Cohort One-Year Retention <u>Any IU Campus</u> (Bachelor's, Associate, and Certificate) – African American and Latinx (\*Preliminary)



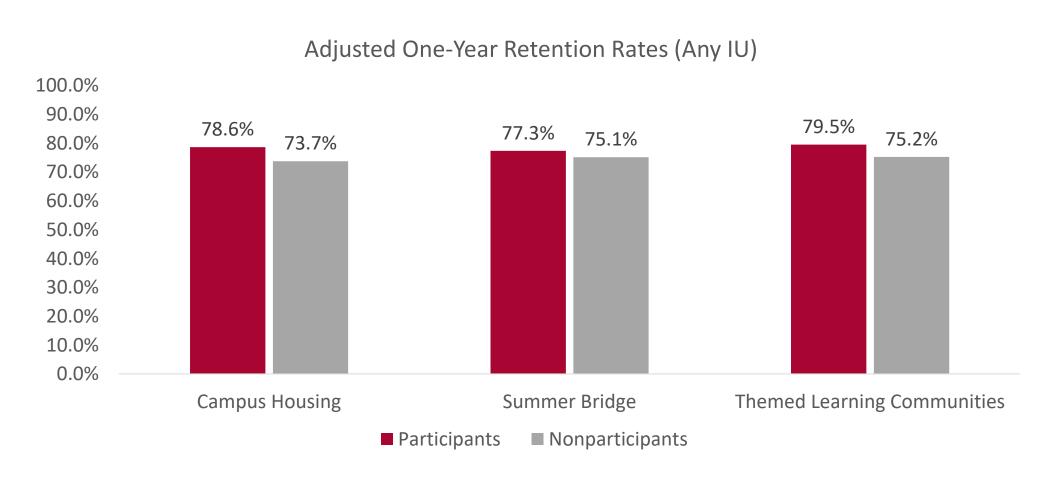
# Diversity Enrichment and Achievement Program (DEAP) Retention

#### Fall-Fall Retention – Retained Any IU



Note 1: DEAP students also participate in living-learning communities and Summer Bridge.

# IUPUI Programs Significantly Positively Associated with One-Year Retention While Taking Into Account Academic Preparation, Income, Registration Date, and First Generation Status



**IUPUI** 

# **COVID-19 Transition Needs Survey Spring 2020: Lessons Learned**

- 31.2% response rate
- Most reported stress and anxiety (~75%) or that online is a difficult format for learning (~60%).
- Students appreciated recorded lecture/Canvas.
- Students struggled with focus and motivation.
- Support and professional development needed for faculty teaching in online formats.
- Professors need to be responsive, flexible, accommodating, understanding.
- Students appreciated and ranked communication from IUPUI high in satisfaction.
- Students relied on email for hearing updates from IUPUI- more than social media and other sources.
- Students expressed need for more mental health resources and access (telemental health).

#### **Data-Supported Recommendations: The Classroom**

- Many students get their sense of belonging from their experiences in the classroom. Therefore, it is
  important for instructors to provide opportunities for students to interact with other students so they can
  form friendships and supportive peer networks.
- Ensure we are creating inclusive learning environments. Along with this, create opportunities so that all faculty/instructors engage in professional development to enhance multicultural competence and inclusive teaching practices.
- Ensure all instructors are educated on how factors such as stereotypes, stereotype threat, implicit bias and more can have negative impacts on student success.
- Offer early graded assignments and monitor students' early performance. Students who earn Fs are at a high risk of not returning. Earning an F may have negative effects on students' self-efficacy expectations and create feelings of alienation.
- Make it an institutional priority to recruit, hire, and retain faculty of color.
- Provide academic support in first-year math courses and expedite enrollment in credit-bearing math courses.

# Data-Supported Recommendations: Academic, Social, and Financial Support

- Implement early interventions to foster social and academic success (Student Engagement Roster, Proactive Advising, Weeks of Welcome, Orientation, DEAP, Summer Bridge). Expand Summer Bridge and Diversity, Enrichment, and Achievement Program (DEAP).
- Expand successful strategies: Summer Bridge, DEAP, Themed Learning Communities, Student Employment, and Campus Housing Opportunities.
- Create physical and social spaces (counter spaces) in which all students feel affirmed and valued, and have an opportunity to connect with one another.
- Conduct an audit review of all websites, physical spaces, communications, messages, policies, and photos
  that may make students feel isolated, not affirmed, and not valued.
- Continue to leverage need-based aid strategies so that students do not face financial struggles and hardships that affect academic performance and degree completion. Focus on closing the unmet financial need gap and explore awarding larger amounts to fewer students.

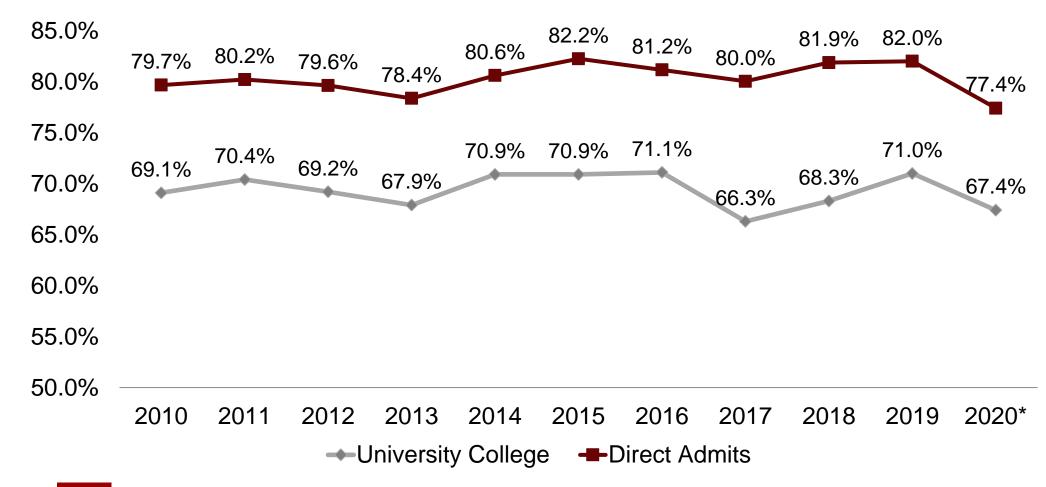
# The Way We Communicate With Students Matters (e.g., Student Engagement Roster, Feedback on Assignments, Probation Letters)

#### Implement communication strategies to Foster Sense of Belonging and Growth Mindset. Encourage students to:

- Reflect. Take time to acknowledge, reflect, and embrace their failures. Becoming aware of their areas of improvement is the stepping stone in cultivating a growth mindset.
- Find their purpose. There are many ways for students to achieve their goals. Encourage students to take time to reflect and find their purpose.
- Take on challenges. Part of developing a growth mindset is shattering the negative perception of a challenge. Embrace challenges and view them as fruitful learning experiences that you would not get otherwise
- Foster grit. Grit is the ability to persevere through obstacles in order to reach a meaningful end-goals. Hold on to grit. It gives students the internal push to keep moving forward and fulfill their commitments.
- > Jot down goals. Encourage students to create clear, realistic goals based on their passions and purpose. Important that students give themselves enough time to conquer them thoroughly. Normalize and encourage students to persist despite setbacks.
- Instructors, advisors, and peer mentors can provide useful timely, detailed feedback on students' learning and accomplishments. Also provide opportunities for students to repeatedly practice the skills they want to improve.

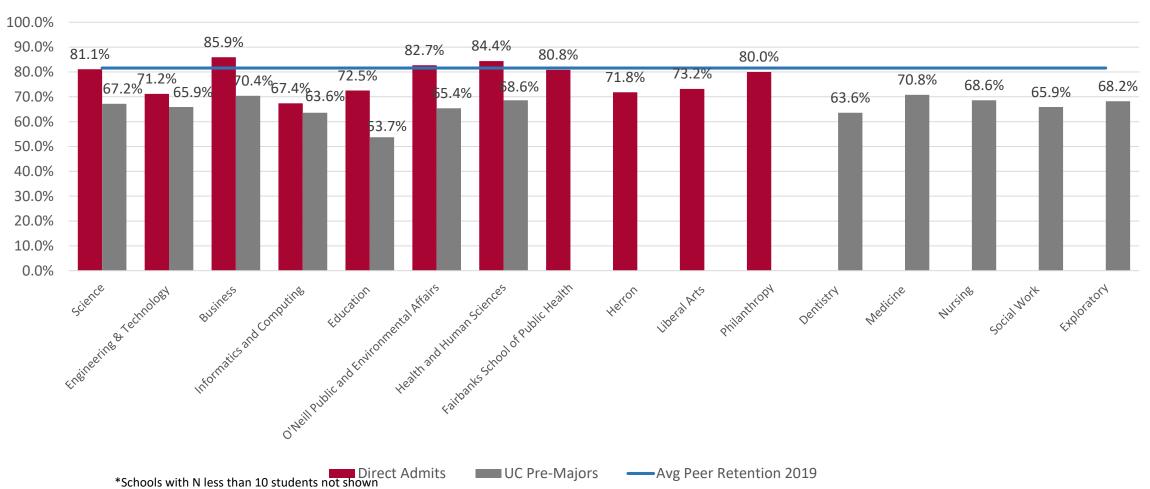
## Indianapolis Only FTFT Cohort One-Year Retention Any IU (Bachelor's, Associate, and Certificate) – Admit Type

(\* Preliminary)



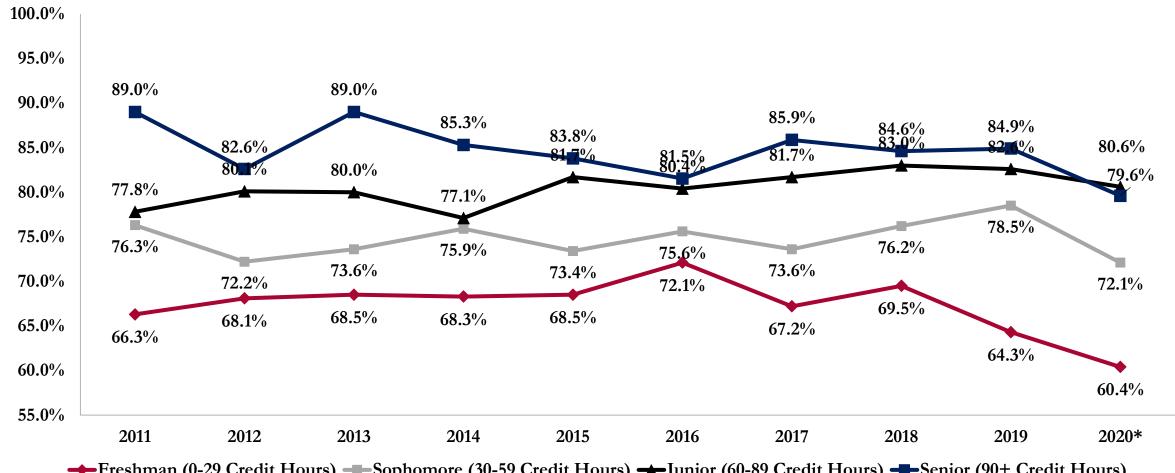
# 2020 First-Time, Full-Time Beginners One-Year Preliminary Retention by School Compared to Average Peers Retention Rate

One-Year Retention – Retained at Any IU Campus



#### New Full-Time External and Intercampus Transfers to IUPUI Indianapolis: One-Year Retention Rates IUPUI IN by Academic Level at Entry

(\* Preliminary)



Freshman (0-29 Credit Hours) —Sophomore (30-59 Credit Hours) —Junior (60-89 Credit Hours) —Senior (90+ Credit Hours)

#### First-Time New Graduate/Professional Student Retention

- 1. Overall lose about 10-12% of students in First Year (average over 5 years)
  - Graduate Certificate lose about 30%
  - Masters Level lose about 13%
  - Doctoral-Research Lose about 10%
  - Doctoral-Practice Lose less than 5%
- 2. Overall lose about 5% in second year
- 3. Masters-Level African American One-Year Retention Rate 5-Year Average = 77.2% while Overall is 87.3%
- 4. Masters-Level Latinx One-Year Retention Rate 5-Year Average = 83.4% while Overall is 87.3%
- 5. Overall First-Generation Rate (87.5%) Lower than Non-First Generation Rate (91.4%)

https://irds.iupui.edu/data-link/index.html